



Energy Storage DC Power Supply Topology

Power system topology selection Whether you're designing a power supply for a data center, a motor drive for an industrial application, or a power conversion system for a renewable energy installation, our expertise [010] The Nine Most Useful Power Topologies IntroductionThe Nine Most Useful Power TopologiesBuck ConverterForward ConverterTwo-Switch Forward ConverterHalf-Bridge ConverterFull-Bridge ConverterPush-Pull ConverterBoost ConverterBuck-Boost ConverterAt the beginning of modern power supply design, about thirty years ago, there were a handful of topologies that served the industry well. In the 1980s, an explosion of research into new and advanced power conversion techniques created hundreds of new topologies that could be used. Today, mainstream indSee more on ridleyengineering #b_results .b_vidAns{border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);padding:16px 20px;gap:10px;background:#fff}@charset "UTF-8";#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns{box-shadow:none!important;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium) 0!important;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_th,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .cico,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_htb,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhcp,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhtc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhtpc{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-default)}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}#serpvidans.vsacf,#serpvidans.vsacf .expctn .expbody,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist {display:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#serpvidans.vsacf .cico{height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_ban_lo{top:0;right:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) 0 var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_title,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_title{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body2);height:auto;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area,#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block{display:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-



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side)}}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-n
eutral-primary);height:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-
caption1)}}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
.mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:" .
"}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:var(--bing-smtc-
foreground-content-neutral-tertiary);padding-bottom:0}.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc,.vsacf
.mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc
.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc .mc_vtvc_meta_w{height:auto}.vsacf
.b_title{padding-left:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle{font:var(--bing-
smtc-text-global-subtitle1-strong);margin-bottom:0}.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle
a::after{content:"";margin:5px 5px 0 0;border-top:2px solid var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-
primary);border-right:2px solid var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);background-
size:7px 7px;width:7px;height:7px;transform:rotate(45deg);display:inline-block;margin-
left:4px}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle{margin-bottom:0}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle
a{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}#serpvidans.vsacf .cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc,#serpvidans.vsacf .cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th{height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf
.vsb_tr_c.va_tt{margin:0}#serpvidans.vsacf .vtbc .mv_vtvc_play,#serpvidans.vsacf .vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play_ext{position:static}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt
.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{display:block}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_bc{width:auto;border-radius:var(--smtc-
ctrl-badge-sm-corner);padding:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
xx-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf .rmts .mc_bc ems{display:none}#serpvidans.vsacf
a.vsb_tr_t{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc_th_dock.rmoverlay{height:36px}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock{height:92
px;background:linear-gradient(180deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)
0%,var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest) 100%)).vsacf .va_tt a.vsb_tr_t{padding:0
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var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);font:var(--acf-font-title-2-strong)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta,.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{color:var(--mai-smtc-
foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest)}.vsacf span.vcmt_ctt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-
caption2);margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) 0 0;height:16px}#serpvidans.vvsacf
.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_title strong{font-size:14px;line-
height:20px;display:unset}#serpvidans.vvsacf .va_tt .b_sldrp .slide:not(:first-child){margin-
left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small)}#serpvidans.vvsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vt
vc_title{white-space:normal;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-
orient:vertical}#serpvidans.vvsacf .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpa
nsion{background-color:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);display:flex;justify-
content:center;align-items:center;gap:4px;width:fit-content;height:auto;padding:8px
12px}#serpvidans.vvsacf .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion .b_
CompactExpansionBtnText{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--bing-
smtc-foreground-content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vvsacf .b_module_expansion_control
.b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion .b_arrow{display:flex;margin:0;height:auto}#serpvidans.vvsacf .b_module_expansion_control
.b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion .b_arrow path#Shape{fill:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-
content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vvsacf .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer::after{conte
nt:"";position:absolute;width:100%;bottom:20px;left:0;height:1px;border-
radius:1px;background:var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest)}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns{box-
shadow:none;padding:12px 20px 0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
.vvsacf{padding:unset;margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .vsa .b_attribution{padding-
bottom:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .cardless .salink{margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
.mmlist .mc_vtvc{margin-top:10px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px
4px 12px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#111}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{color:#666}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{bottom:0;height:unset}.b_dark .vsa.cardless
.mc_vtvc{background-color:unset}.mmtitle>a{display:block}.mc_fh{height:100%;border-
radius:6px}.mc_tc_bs{overflow:hidden}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 12px 16px
16px 16px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 112px; margin-top: -0px; } .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title { height: 44px; line-height: 22px; margin-bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; }
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 40px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom: 120px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 112px; } .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th .cico { height: 131px; } .mc_vtvc{background-color:#fff;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(
0,0,0,.05);line-height:0;margin:0;position:relative;border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc.no
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shadow{box-shadow:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;position:relative
}.mc_vtvc>a{color:#71777d;display:block;text-
decoration:none;width:100%}.mc_vtvc>a:focus::after{outline:2px solid #00a89d;width:100%;hei
ght:100%;content:";outline-offset:-2px;position:absolute;top:0;left:0}.mc_vtvc_th{background-
color:#d5d5d5;position:relative}.mc_vtvc_th .cico{border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ba
n_up{position:absolute;vertical-align:middle}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{bottom:0}.mc_vtvc_ban_up{top:0
}.mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:normal;margin-
bottom:11px;overflow:hidden;color:#111;height:54px;line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title
a{display:inline-block;color:#111}.mc_vtvc_title a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_src
_ico{float:left;margin-right:4px}.mc_vtvc_act{height:16px;margin-top:-40px;padding:12px 8px;z-
-index:1}.mc_vtvc_actc{right:16px;bottom:16px;position:absolute;display:inline-block;z-
index:1}.mc_vtvc_act_sep{border-top:1px solid #d5d5d5;height:40px;margin:0 8px}.mc_vtvc_fh
.mc_vtvc_act_sep,.mc_vtvc_fh .mc_vtvc_act{visibility:hidden}#serpvvidans .b_topTitle{margin-b
ottom:8px}.mc_vtvc_htc{width:100%;height:100%;position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0
}.mc_vtvc_htb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;botto
m:0;left:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_ht{width:100%;padding:0 16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decor
ation:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vertical-align:middle;text-align:cen
ter}.mc_vtvc_th_live_b{background-color:#c80000;color:#fff;display:inline-block;padding:2px
8px;font:11px/14px Arial;border-radius:2px;text-
transform:uppercase;height:15px;width:26px;position:absolute;left:8px;top:110px}.isvctrl .isv
.mc_vtvc_ban_up{left:0;right:initial}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{right:0}.vt_text.b_IRigh
t .b_lLeft{margin:0 0 0 1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px 8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,
.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.mc_vthtb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,
0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0;display:table}.mc_vtht{width:100%;padding
:0 16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-
sizing:border-box;vertical-align:middle;text-align:center;display:table-cell}.vt_text.b_IRight
.b_lLeft{margin:0 0 0 1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px 8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,
.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleFor
DebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px;background-size:contai
n;position:absolute;margin:auto;bottom:0;top:0;left:0;right:0;box-shadow:none;border-radius:0}.m
c_vtvc_center_play.rmvbg{width:32px;height:32px;background-
image:none}.mc_vtvc_htb,.mc_vtvc_ht{display:none}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_htb{display:table}.vt_onhv .mc_vtvc_ht{display:table-
cell}.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:inline-block}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:none}.mc_vtvc .vtmu,.mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:163px}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc .vtmu,.vsarf .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:122px}.svarh #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarh
#mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:137px}.svarht #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarht #mmcar .mc_vtvc .
vtpl{top:8px;left:8px}.mc_vtvc_center_play{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg
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%20width%3D%%22%20height%3D%%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%%22%20fill%3D%
22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F.w3%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%20
%20%20%20%3Crect%20width%3D%%22%20height%3D%%22%20rx%3D%%22%20fill%3D
%22black%22%20fill-opacity%3D%220.6%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cpath%2
0d%3D%22M14.%1923C13.%209.62986%%.%%.4997V20.5C12%.%.%.%.8073L22.%3073
C23%.%.%.%.6926L14.%1923Z%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%20fill-
opacity%3D%220.9%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.mmlist .mc_vtvc{margin:10px
1px 0}.mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc{height:112px}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-
direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px 12px;padding:0}.mmlist .mc_
vtvc_title{font-weight:400;font-size:16px;height:44px;line-height:22px;margin-bottom:0;margin-
top:0;color:unset}.mmlist .mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:13px}.mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:unset}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.mmlist .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:8px}.cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_title{font-
size:16px;color:unset}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:20px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px;color:#666}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th,.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th .cico,.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th div.rms_img{border-
radius:6px}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th{height:111px}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_htc{border-
radius:6px;overflow:hidden}#serpvidans.vasac.cardless{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_bc{padding:2px 8px;line-height:14px;border-radius:2px;font-weight:normal}.mc_vtvc:hover
.mc_vtvc_title{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_meta{box-sizing:border-box;display:inline-bl
ock;line-height:18px;position:relative;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_meta_block{bottom:0;position:absol
ute;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:16px;font-size:11px;height:17px;overflow:hidde
n;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{display:inline-
block}.mc_vtvc_meta_row a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{positio
n:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_block,.mc_vtvc_meta_block a{color:#444}.b_dark
.mc_vtvc_meta_block{color:#edebe9}.mc_vtvc_meta_row>.nth-of-type(n+2)::before{content:"
"}.mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:">"}.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{lin
e-height:18px;padding-bottom:4px;font-weight:bold;color:#00809d;text-transform:uppercase;font-
size:11px}.mc_vtvc_kmt,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt .tbc_tt{display:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.wkmt .mc_vtvc_title{max-height:18px;margin-
bottom:18px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov.mmsts
.mc_vtvc_title{visibility:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.mc_vtvc_kmt{display:block}.mc_vtvc_kmt_content .b_factrow{line-height:17px;font-
size:11px,max-height:34px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;padding:0 16px 0
0;color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title:hover{text-dec
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oration:none}.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:#444;padding-bottom:3px}.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{
color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_w{position:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w,.mc_v
plvc_meta_bg_w{height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden;position:absolute;top:0}.mc_vtvc_m
eta_bg_w      .cico,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w      .cico{border-radius:0;overflow:visible}.dg_u
.mm_vidch_th_c{overflow:visible}.dg_u      .mm_vidch_th_bg      img{margin-
top:-20px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_meta{background:rgba(255,255,255,.75)}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w
img,.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w      .mc_vtvc_cb_w{filter:blur(25px);transform:scale(1.2)}body{--video-
metadata-channel-color:#3c3c3c}body.b_dark{--video-metadata-channel-color:unset}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:unset}.vsarf      .mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:var(--video-metadata-
channel-color)}.vsarf      .mc_vtvc      .mc_vtvc_meta_w      .mc_vtvc_title,.vsarf      .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_w      .mc_vtvc_title      strong{font-weight:bold}.vsarf      .mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:13px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vsarf      .mc_vtvc_th
.cico{height:132px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{t
op:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptySt
yleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebugg
ingPurpose{top:0}.vtbc      .mv_vtvc_play{display:inline-
block;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:9px;height:8px;width:7px}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play_ext{background:url(/rp/Lp38sn_O4jegSK0IHxZVxyp-yKQ.png)      -172px
-31px;display:inline-block;height:8px;width:12px;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:6px}.vtbc
.pivot{height:20px;width:8px;min-width:8px}.vtbc      .mv_vtvc_play{background:url(
X//////////9/gMdvAAACnRSTIMAETNEVWaImbvuo4D1oAAAAB9JRE
FUCB1jmMoABKuaQcSqQhCxKgFGgLnNQIkpQAwA8zkLyQAl6F0AAAAASUVORK5CYII=
)}.mc_bc_w{height:18px;padding:8px;text-align:right}.mc_bc{background-
color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px      8px;line-height:14px;color:#fff;display:inline-block;vertical-
align:middle;border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.mc_bc_w      .pivot{text-align:center;margin-
right:1px;height:14px}.vsarr      .mmgrid      .mc_bc_w      .mc_bc{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);opacit
y:1}.mmsi{height:16px;width:16px;position:relative;top:5px;padding-right:var(--smtc-gap-betwee
n-content-xx-small)}.vrhdata{display:none}.mmgrid>div{width:197px;display:inline-
block;margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);position:relative
;vertical-align:top;overflow:hidden;white-space:normal;border-radius:6px}.vsarr
.mmgrid>div,.vsarr1stbig      .mmgrid>div{margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc      .mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc      .mc_vtvc_title{display:-webkit-
box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}.mmgrid      .mc_tc{border:0}.vsa
.mmgrid>div:nth-child(3n){margin-right:0}.vsa      .b_moreLink{padding-top:4px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:18px;font-size:100%;height:17px}.vsarr      .mmgrid>div:nth-
child(2n){margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc      .vtmu,#serpvidansrr      .mc_vtvc
```



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```
.vtpl{bottom:128px}.vsarr1stbig .mmgrid>div:nth-child(2){margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr.uipolish
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidansrr.uipolish .mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#serpvidansrr.uipolish
#vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata .video_source{color:#767676}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_metadata_container,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata_container .video_metadata>h3{width:100%}@media(max-
width:.9px){#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div{width:168px;height:206px}#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div
.cico,#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico .rms_img{width:168px;height:100px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{padding:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-
height:16px;margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:34px}#serpvidansrr.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:15px;font-
size:13px;height:15px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:4px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:114px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico .rms_img{width:343px!important;height:194px!important;margin-
right:0} @media(max-width:.9px){#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div{width:124px;height:164px}#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico,#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div .cico .rms_img{width:124px;height:76px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:8px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-
height:16px;margin-bottom:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:28px}#serpvidansrr.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:13px;font-
size:11px;height:13px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:96px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico .rms_img{width:256px!important;height:144px!important;margin-
right:0}#serpvidansrr .maskthumb .mc_bc_w{padding:8px 4px 4px
8px} #serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(1),#serpvidansrr.withsplitline
.mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(2){margin-bottom:24px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid{border-
bottom:1px solid #ecec; margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata{max-width:auto;padding:12px 16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard{margin-bottom:12px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05),0 2px 3px
rgba(0,0,0,1);border-radius:6px}#serpvidansrr .b_rich{padding-top:0}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.videoPlayer{border-radius:6px 6px 0 0;overflow:hidden}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .vi
deo_metadata>h3{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;-webkit-line-clamp:
1;line-height:15px;height:15px;font-size:13px;color:#000;margin-bottom:20px;font-
family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;display:block}#serpvidansrr.vsarr1stbig
#vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata .actionmenu{display:none}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_summary,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_source{line-
height:15px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .vtbc{right:0}.vrhc line.nhvpv
```



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```
.pffvi,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="M"] .pffvt,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="L"] .pffvt{display:inline-  
flex}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhc.pffv .vrhol{display:none}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhc.pffv .player_ol{back  
ground:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color .5s;display:f  
lex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-  
small);gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.mc_vtvc_th  
img{transition:all .3s ease-out}.nhvpv+.mc_vtvc_th img{transform:scale(1.1)}.smtplayerhtml5{he  
ight:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden}.smtplayerhtml5 video{min-height:100%;min-  
width:100%}.smtplayerhtml5 .videoplaying{background-color:#000}.smtplayerhtml5.hide{displa  
y:none}.pffvt{display:none;color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest);font:var(--bing-  
smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}.pffvi{mask:url(/rp/ui07wU6K7FR_inzG7DRbP1i8fGo.svg)  
center no-repeat;mask-size:12px;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-image-  
default);width:20px;height:20px;flex-shrink:0;align-self:flex-start}[data-tps="L"]  
.pffvt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}[data-tps="L"]  
.pffvi{width:22px;height:22px;mask-size:16px}[data-tps="S"] .pffvt{font-size:0}[data-tps="S"]  
.pffvi{width:24px;height:24px;mask-size:24px;align-self:center}.hvpv.h5s .pffvt{display:inline-  
flex}.hvpv.h5s .vrhc.pffv .vrhol{display:none}.hvpv.h5s .vrhc.pffv .player_ol{background:var(--  
mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color .5s;display:flex;align-ite  
ms:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);gap:var(--smtc-  
gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.pffvt{text-decoration:underline}.vrhcp .vrh  
ol{position:absolute;width:100%;height:35px;max-  
height:35px;bottom:0;left:0;padding:0;background:none;display:block;z-index:9}.vrhcp  
.vrhol.hide,.vrhcp .vrhol .hide{display:none}.vrhot{white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;ove  
rflow:hidden;display:inline-block;position:absolute;max-width:240px;height:18px;line-  
height:14px;margin-left:8px;top:10px;left:0;right:0;border-radius:2px;padding-right:8px}.vrhot  
div{display:inline-block}.vrhot nt{color:#fff;font-size:11px;font-weight:bold;background-  
color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px 8px;margin-left:0;top:0;box-sizing:border-  
box;position:relative}.vrhc .ricons{position:absolute;right:8px;top:10px;left:auto;bottom:auto;heig  
ht:18px;display:inline-block;cursor:pointer}.vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-  
right:27px}.vrhol.icons_2 .vrhot{margin-right:49px}.vrhol.icons_3 .vrhot{margin-  
right:79px}.vrhol .vrhot nt,.vsb_tr_chd .vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-  
right:0}.vpb{position:absolute;display:block;bottom:0;left:0;height:4px}.vpb  
div{position:absolute}.vpb nt{width:0;background:#fff}.vpb  
nt.test{display:none}.vpb.back{background-color:#999}.vrhcp .vrhol.npb{height:36px;max-  
height:36px}.vrhol .vadda{width:22px;height:18px;padding:0;margin-right:0;margin-left:2px;bott  
om:0;position:relative;display:inline-block;z-index:1;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-  
radius:2px;overflow:hidden}.vrhol .vadda.hide{display:none}.vrhol .vadda .mc_vfaa{margin:3px  
5px}.ricons .vol{float:left}.ricons .adultFlag{float:right}.vol{width:22px;height:18px;bottom:0;m  
argin-left:1px;margin-right:1px;position:relative;display:inline-block}.vol.hide,.vol
```



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```
.hide{display:none}.vol.bg{background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px}.vol.bg,.vol
nt{position:absolute;bottom:0}.vol.vol.bg.volnb{border-radius:0 0 2px 2px}.vol
.volsliderHandle.bg{border-radius:2px 2px 0 0}.vol.nt.volsliderHandle{height:70px;display:none;
width:22px;float:left;bottom:18px;position:absolute;display:block}.vol.nt
.volsliderHandle.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle.vsb{height:54px;width:4px;background-
color:#999;margin:9px auto 8px;position:relative;display:block;border-
radius:2px}.volsliderHandle.vsh{height:6px;width:14px;padding:9px 7px 9px 7px;margin:0
-12px;display:block;position:absolute;top:30px}.volsliderHandle
.vsh.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle.vshi{height:4px;width:14px;background-
color:#fff;border-radius:2px}.volMuteIcon{width:16px;height:14px;margin:2px 4px;float:left}.vol
MuteHandle{width:22px;height:18px}.vo{background:url(/rp/fFZxBXEIP9WYOO0jhTaElyLhE
VU.svg) no-repeat}.vm{background:url(/rp/fsX-ZVd03wB2TL0vmQJxSp4U9vs.svg) no-
repeat}.vl{background:url(/rp/YXYMPC1Rry_XJGc7Yg8lR4B2eEs.svg) no-
repeat}.vf{background:url(/rp/NoslR4amKTs1zYxWy3laZN3HRk.svg) no-
repeat}@media(forced-colors:active){.vol{forced-color-adjust:none}.vrhc
.vt_vp,.vrhc.popout .vt_vp,.vrhc.mousefollow
.vt_vp{position:absolute;bottom:0;border:hidden;padding:0;top:0;left:0;z-index:3}.vrhc
.hide{display:none}.vrh_clc .vt_vp,.vrh_clc .vrhc .vrhi,.vrh_clc
.player_ol{cursor:pointer}.vrh_clc .cico{border-
radius:0}.vrhc{border:hidden;top:0;left:0;padding:0}.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhc,.vrhc.popout
.vrhc{background-color:#999}.vrhtpc.load
.player_ol{background:url(/rp/J_o2maogFDeUOsovPjL-ofEuxJ4.gif) center center no-
repeat}.vrhc line .vrhc .vrhi,.vrhc.popout .vrhc .vrhi,.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhc .vrhi{position:abso-
lute!important;border:hidden;z-index:2;padding:0;left:0;top:0}.player_ol{position:absolute;width:
100%;height:100%;bottom:0;border:hidden;z-index:7}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc line,.vrhc.mousefollow{
border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;display:table-row-
group;background:none}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc.mousefollow{z-index:4;box-shadow:0 4px 4px
rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 2px 80px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.vrhc line{z-index:1;margin:0}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc
line{position:absolute;top:0}.vrhc.popout{border:1px solid #fff}.vrhc.mousefollow{position:fixed
}.vrhpc{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:table-row}.vrhpc
.vrhc{position:relative;overflow:hidden}.vrhc.hide{display:none}@keyframes
vh_fadein{from{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.vrhc:not(.hide){animation:vh_fadein 250ms}.vrhc line
img{color:transparent}.vrhc line.fullsize{height:100%}.vrhc,.vrhc: hover,.vrhc: link,.vrhc: active,.vr
hc: visited{color:#000;text-decoration:none}.vrhc.vrh_clc{cursor:pointer}a.hover-anchor{display:
block;height:100%;width:100%;text-decoration:none}.vrhstat{height:0;overflow:hidden}Videos
of Energy Storage DC Power Supply TopologyWatch video26:47DC Power Supplies (Full
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Work (BESS)saVRee43.3K viewsOct 9, 2024Watch video16:49How Buck, Boost & Buck-Boost
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DC-DC Converters WorkElectrArc240209.8K views11 months agoWatch full video.b_context, #b_context, .utilAns, #b_topw { --KcWpPrimary: #FCF8F5; --KcWpSecondary: #B15601; }#b_results h2 #kn_p,#b_results h3 #kn_p,#b_results h4 #kn_p{position:relative;display:inline}#b_pole #kn_p,.b_ans #kn_p{display:none}#kn_a{color:#4007a2;font:14px arial;left:-20px;position:absolute;top:25%}.b_title #kn_a,.b_overflow #kn_a{left:-3px;position:relative}ol#b_results li.b_ad,ol#b_topw.b_results_eml li.b_ad,ol#b_topw li.b_ad{background-color:transparent;border-right:0;border-bottom:1px solid #ebebeb;margin-bottom:1px;padding-right:20px;padding-bottom:5px}ol#b_results li.b_adBottom,ol#b_topw.b_results_eml li.b_adBottom{border-top:1px solid #ebebeb;border-bottom:0;padding-bottom:0}ol#b_context li.b_ad,ol#b_rrat_cont li.b_ad{background-color:transparent}.sb_add cite{text-transform:lowercase}#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_caption,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_caption,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col li,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col li,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_caption,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col li,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_results .b_ad .sb_adig,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .sb_adig,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_vlist2col,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_factrow,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_bcfactrow,#b_topw .b_ad .sb_adig{margin-top:0}#b_results .b_ad h3.b_adlabel,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad h3.b_adlabel,#b_topw .b_ad h3.b_adlabel{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.b_ad .pa_mlo~.sb_adt{margin-bottom:-6px}.b_ad_description{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3);color:var(--bing-ads-smtc-desktop-foreground-snippet-default)}div#b_content ol#b_results li.b_ad,div#b_content ol#b_topw.b_results_eml li.b_ad,div#b_content ol#b_topw li.b_ad{border-bottom:0}div#b_content ol#b_results li.b_adBottom,div#b_content ol#b_topw.b_results_eml li.b_adBottom,div#b_content ol#b_topw li.b_adBottom{border-top:0}#b_results .sb_add h2:hover a,#b_topw.b_results_eml .sb_add h2:hover a{text-decoration:underline}#b_results .sb_add h2:hover,#b_topw.b_results_eml .sb_add h2:hover{cursor:pointer}.b_ad li.b_adLastChild{margin-bottom:0}#b_results>li.b_ad{background-color:#fcfaf9} #b_topw.b_results_eml>li.b_ad{background-color:#fcfaf9} #b_context>li.b_ad{background-color:#fcfaf9} .b_dark #b_results>li.b_ad{background-color:inherit} .b_dark #b_topw.b_results_eml>li.b_ad{background-color:inherit}.b_ad .b_attribution>span{font-size:14px;color:#666}.b_ad .b_attribution{text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;white-



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space:nowrap}.b_ad .b_attribution .b_adurl{white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;display:inline-block;vertical-align:bottom}.b_ad h2.b_topTitleAd{font:var(--acf-font-title-4)}#b_content:hover .b_ad.b_adTop li:first-child .sb_adTA h2 a.b_ExpandAdUnderlineWithHeight{text-decoration:underline}.b_adBottom .b_adsc v{content-visibility:auto;margin-left:-22px;padding-left:22px;margin-right:-22px;padding-right:22px;margin-bottom:-16px;padding-bottom:16px}#b_results .b_ad .b_attribution .b_adurl:hover,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .b_attribution .b_adurl:hover,#b_results .b_ad .b_attribution cite a:hover,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .b_attribution cite a:hover{text-decoration:underline;cursor:pointer}#b_results .b_ad .ad_fls p:hover,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .ad_fls p:hover,#b_results .b_ad .b_caption p:hover,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .b_caption p:hover,#b_results .b_ad .b_caption p:hover .b_colorBlend,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .b_caption p:hover .b_colorBlend,#b_results .b_ad .b_ad_description:hover,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .b_ad_description:hover,#b_results .b_ad .b_caption div.b_secondaryText:hover,#b_topw.b_results_eml .b_ad .b_caption div.b_secondaryText:hover{cursor:pointer}.sb_add.sb_adTA h2:not(.b_topTitleAd){font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1);line-height:var(--bing-ads-smtc-algo-title-line-height);color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest)}.sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container{display:flex;align-items:center;padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);position:relative;height:38px;cursor:pointer}#b_results>.b_ad .sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container .b_icondomian,#b_topw.b_results_eml>.b_ad .sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container .b_icondomian{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}.sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container .b_icondomian{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3);line-height:18px;position:absolute;top:0}.sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container .b_adTopIcon_domain{display:inline-flex}#b_results .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution,#b_context .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution,#b_rrat_cont .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution{line-height:20px;padding:0}#b_content .b_ad .sb_add .b_adTopIcon_container cite,#b_content .b_ad .sb_add .b_adTopIcon_container cite a,#b_content .sb_add .b_adTopIcon_container cite a:visited,#b_content .sb_add .b_adTopIcon_container cite a:hover{color:var(--bing-smtc-ctrl-choice-switch-stroke-neutral-rest);text-decoration:none}#b_content .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution,.sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution .b_adurl{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3);line-height:20px}.sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution{position:absolute}.sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container strong{display:contents}#b_content .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution,#b_results .sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution .b_adurl,#b_topw.b_results_eml .sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution .b_adurl,#b_content .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution:hover,#b_results .sb_add.sb_adTA .b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution .b_adurl:hover,#b_topw.b_results_eml .sb_add.sb_adTA



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.b_adTopIcon_container .b_attribution .b_adurl:hover{text-decoration:none}.b_topAdSlug{color:#202124;margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3-strong);line-height:20px}.b_ad .b_titleBL{background-color:var(--bing-smtc-ctrl-favicon-background);border:1px solid var(--bing-smtc-stroke-ctrl-default);border-radius:var(--smtc-c-corner-circular);vertical-align:text-bottom;margin-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small);width:26px;height:26px;text-align:center;display:inline-flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;overflow:hidden}.b_titleBL.saa_f{transform:scale(calc(18/32));overflow:unset}.b_titleBL.b_titleBLlarge.saa_f{transform:scale(calc(26/32));overflow:unset}.b_titleBL img{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-favicon)}.b_titleBL.b_titleBLlarge img{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-favicon)}.b_adcaret{display:inline-block}.b_adcaret_bubble_item{display:block;cursor:pointer;margin:0 14px 0 var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-sm-text-top)}.b_attribution a.b_adcaret div_bubble_item:has(span.sw_ddgn),.b_attribution a.b_adcaret div_bubble_item:has(span.sw_ddw),cite a.b_adcaret div_bubble_item:has(span.sw_ddgn),cite a.b_adcaret div_bubble_item:has(span.sw_ddw){display:block;cursor:pointer;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small) 0 var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);margin:0}.b_adcaret_bubble_item.sw_ddgn,.b_adcaret_bubble_item.sw_ddw{margin:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side) calc(-1*var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)) var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side) calc(-1*var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-sm-text-top))};display:block}.b_adcaret_content{text-align:center}.b_ad .sb_adTA:not(:has(.b_adRebate)) .b_adcaret:not(.trgr_icon){margin-left:var(--bing-ads-smtc-url-icon-padding-left);margin-right:var(--bing-ads-smtc-url-icon-padding-right)}.b_ad .sb_adTA:not(:has(.b_adRebate)).b_adcaret:not(.trgr_icon) bubble_item{margin:unset}.sb_add .hhTitle strong{font-weight:600}.sb_adTA span.ad_sym,.format_sym{font-family:Calibri,'Segoe UI',Arial,Helvetica,sans-serif;line-height:0}.sb_adTA span.ad_title_sym{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3);vertical-align:top}.sb_adTA .b_adSlug{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);line-height:var(--bing-ads-smtc-ad-slug-line-height);border-radius:var(--bing-ads-smtc-ad-slug-corner);display:inline-block}.b_adSlug{font-size:11px;font-weight:normal;line-height:11px;border-radius:6px;display:inline-block}.b_adSlug{color:var(--bing-ads-smtc-desktop-foreground-ad-slug-default);border:1px solid var(--bing-ads-smtc-ad-slug-stroke);vertical-align:middle}.sb_adTA .b_adSlug,.ba_results .b_adSlug{color:var(--bing-ads-smtc-desktop-foreground-ad-slug-default);border:1px solid var(--bing-ads-smtc-ad-slug-stroke)}#b_context>li.b_ad .sb_adBrandSidebar.sb_adTA .b_adSlug>a,#b_rrat_cont>li.b_ad .sb_adBrandSidebar.sb_adTA .b_adSlug>a{color:var(--bing-ads-smtc-desktop-foreground-ad-slug-default)}.b_adSlug{padding:0 var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small) 0 var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small)}.b_adSlug{margin-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.sb_adTA .b_adSlug,.ba_results .b_adSlug{margin-right:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)}z{a:1}z{a:1}z{a:1}#b_results .b_ad .sb_adTA .b_belowcaption,#b_topw.b_results_eml
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.b_ad .sb_adTA .b_belowcaption{padding-bottom:4px}gm GM Energy | Vehicle-to-Home CapabilitySponsoredControl of Your Home's Energy with Dedicated Backup Power & Integrated Energy Management. Your EV Can Power Your Home In A Black Out. Learn How GM Energy is Creating Energy FreedomTypes: Home EV Charging, Home Energy, Energy Storage Solutions, Vehicle-to-Home Charging.b_rs .b_vList,.b_rrsr .b_vList{font-size:13px}#b_results .b_ans #brsv3{width:648px;contain-intrinsic-size:648px 296px;display:flex;flex-direction:column;align-items:flex-start;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);align-self:stretch}#b_results .b_ans #brsv3:not(.genS):not(.pill){padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium) 0}#b_results .b_ans #brsv3 h2{display:-webkit-box;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:1;align-self:stretch;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1)}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList li{width:320px;padding-bottom:0;display:inline-block}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList li:not(:nth-last-child(1)):not(:nth-last-child(2)){margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList li:nth-child(odd){margin-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList li a{display:flex;height:48px;padding:0 var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small);flex-shrink:0;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-circular);background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body2)}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList li a:hover{text-decoration:underline;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary)}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList li a .b_suggestionIcon{width:20px;height:20px;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList li a .b_suggestionBk{width:32px;height:32px;padding:0;margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);background:url(/rp/eF3rIdIG4fsLyPy7mzgRnjCDKIA.png) no-repeat -292px 0;transform:scale(.5)}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList li a .b_suggestionIcon svg{width:20px;height:20px}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList li a .b_suggestionIcon g_sprite{background:url(/rp/EX_mgILPdYtFnI-37m1pZn5YKII.png) no-repeat -762px -40px;transform:scale(.5)}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList a .b_suggestionText{display:-webkit-box;text-align:left;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2;overflow-wrap:break-word;overflow:hidden;flex:1;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary)}#b_results #brsv3 .b_vList a .b_suggestionText strong{font-weight:bold}#b_results .b_ans .b_rs:not(#brsv3) h2,#b_results .b_rs:not(#brsv3) .b_vlist2col li,#b_results .b_rs:not(#brsv3) .b_vList li{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}.b_rs .b_vlist2col ul:first-child{margin-right:var(--smtc-padding-content-xx-large)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_icon_scale_03 .b_vList li a .b_suggestionIcon g_sprite,.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_icon_scale_03 .richrswrapper.suggestion_img g_sprite:after,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_icon_scale_03>.b_vList>li a .richrswrapper.suggestion_img g_sprite:after{transform:scale(.4)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_icon_scale_04 .b_vList li a .b_suggestionIcon g_sprite,.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_icon_scale_04 .richrswrapper.suggestion_img g_sprite:after,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_icon_scale_04>.b_vList>li a .richrswrapper.suggestion_img



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g_sprite:after{transform:scale(.45)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_icon_scale_06 .b_vList li a
.b_suggestionIcon g_sprite,.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_icon_scale_06 .richrrailsuggestion_img
g_sprite:after,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_icon_scale_06>.b_vList>li a .richrs_img
g_sprite:after{transform:scale(.55)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_icon_scale_07 .b_vList li a
.b_suggestionIcon g_sprite,.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_icon_scale_07 .richrrailsuggestion_img
g_sprite:after,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_icon_scale_07>.b_vList>li a .richrs_img
g_sprite:after{transform:scale(.6)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_font_14 .b_vList a
.b_suggestionText,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_font_14 .richrrailsuggestion a
.richrrailsuggestion_text,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_font_14>.b_vList>li a
ggestion_text{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_font_18
.b_vList a .b_suggestionText,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_font_18 .richrrailsuggestion a
.richrrailsuggestion_text,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_font_18>.b_vList>li a
ggestion_text{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body1)}#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_14 .b_vList a .b_suggestionText,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_14 .richrrailsuggestion a
.richrrailsuggestion_text,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_14>.b_vList>li a
ggestion_text,#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_14 .b_vList a .b_suggestionText
strong,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_14 .richrrailsuggestion a
.richrrailsuggestion_text strong,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_14>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text strong{font:var(--bing-
smtc-text-global-body3)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_14 .b_vList a
.b_suggestionText,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_14
.richrrailsuggestion a .richrrailsuggestion_text,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_14>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text,#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_14 .b_vList a .b_suggestionText strong,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_14 .richrrailsuggestion a
.richrrailsuggestion_text strong,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_14>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text strong{font:var(--bing-
smtc-text-global-body3-strong)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_14
.b_vList a .b_suggestionText,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_14
.richrrailsuggestion a .richrrailsuggestion_text,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_14>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text{font:var(--bing-smtc-
text-global-body3-strong)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_14 .b_vList a
.b_suggestionText strong,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_14
.richrrailsuggestion a .richrrailsuggestion_text strong,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_14>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text
strong{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3)}#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_18 .b_vList a .b_suggestionText,#b_context



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.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_18 .richsrailsuggestion a
.richsrailsuggestion_text,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_18>.b_vList>li a
ggestion_text,#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_18 .b_vList a .b_suggestionText
strong,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_18 .richsrailsuggestion a
.richsrailsuggestion_text strong,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_no_bold.b_mabrs_font_18>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text strong{font:var(--bing-
smtc-text-global-body1)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_18 .b_vList a
.b_suggestionText,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_18
.richsrailsuggestion a .richsrailsuggestion_text,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_18>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text,#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_18 .b_vList a .b_suggestionText strong,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_18 .richsrailsuggestion a
.richsrailsuggestion_text strong,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_all_bold.b_mabrs_font_18>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text strong{font:var(--bing-
smtc-text-global-body1-strong)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_18
.b_vList a .b_suggestionText,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_18
.richsrailsuggestion a .richsrailsuggestion_text,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_18>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text{font:var(--bing-smtc-
text-global-body1-strong)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_18 .b_vList a
.b_suggestionText strong,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_18
.richsrailsuggestion a .richsrailsuggestion_text strong,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_reverse_bold.b_mabrs_font_18>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text
strong{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body1)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_no_bold .b_vList a
.b_suggestionText,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_no_bold .richsrailsuggestion a
.richsrailsuggestion_text,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_no_bold>.b_vList>li a
ggestion_text,#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_no_bold .b_vList a .b_suggestionText strong,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_no_bold .richsrailsuggestion a .richsrailsuggestion_text
strong,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_no_bold>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text strong{font:var(--bing-
smtc-text-global-body2)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_all_bold .b_vList a
.b_suggestionText,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_all_bold .richsrailsuggestion a
.richsrailsuggestion_text,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_all_bold>.b_vList>li a
ggestion_text,#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_all_bold .b_vList a .b_suggestionText strong,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_all_bold .richsrailsuggestion a .richsrailsuggestion_text
strong,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_all_bold>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text strong{font:var(--bing-
smtc-text-global-body2-strong)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_reverse_bold .b_vList a
.b_suggestionText,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_reverse_bold .richsrailsuggestion a
.richsrailsuggestion_text,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_reverse_bold>.b_vList>li a
ggestion_text{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body2-strong)}#b_results



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#brsv3.b_mabrs_reverse_bold .b_vList a .b_suggestionText strong,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_reverse_bold .richrrailsuggestion a .richrrailsuggestion_text
strong,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_reverse_bold>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text
strong{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body2)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_icon_right .b_vList
li{vertical-align:middle}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_icon_right .b_vList li a,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_icon_right .richrrailsuggestion a,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_icon_right>.b_vList>li a{flex-direction:row-reverse;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-
content-medium)}#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_icon_right .richrrailsuggestion a
.richrrailsuggestion_text,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_icon_right>.b_vList>li a ggestion_text{mar-
gin-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);flex:1;overflow:hidden;-webkit-box-
orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2;overflow-wrap:break-word;display:-webkit-box}#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_hover_no_underline .b_vList li a:hover,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_hover_no_underline .richrrailsuggestion a,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_hover_no_underline>.b_vList>li a{text-decoration:none}#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_hover_scale_103 .b_vList li:hover,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_hover_scale_103 .richrrailsuggestion a:hover,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_hover_scale_103>.b_vList>li a:hover{transform:scale(1.03);transition:all
var(--acf-animation-duration-default) var(--acf-animation-ease-default) 0s}#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_hover_scale_106 .b_vList li:hover,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_hover_scale_106 .richrrailsuggestion a:hover,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_hover_scale_106>.b_vList>li a:hover{transform:scale(1.06);transition:all
var(--acf-animation-duration-default) var(--acf-animation-ease-default) 0s}#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_hover_scale_103:not(.pageRecoContainer),#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_hover_scale_106:not(.pageRecoContainer){content-visibility:visible}#b_results
#brsv3.b_mabrs_bubble_color_2 .b_vList li a,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_bubble_color_2
.richrrailsuggestion a,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_bubble_color_2>.b_vList>li a{background-
color:var(--bing-smtc-background-container-alt)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_bubble_color_3
.b_vList li a,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_bubble_color_3 .richrrailsuggestion
a,#b_context .b_rrsr.b_mabrs_bubble_color_3>.b_vList>li a{background-color:var(--bing-smtc-
background-card-on-primary-alt-rest)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_bubble_color_4 .b_vList li
a,#b_context .richrswrapper.b_mabrs_bubble_color_4 .richrrailsuggestion a,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_bubble_color_4>.b_vList>li a{background-color:var(--smtc-background-card-on-
primary-alt-disabled)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_bubble_color_5 .b_vList li a,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_bubble_color_5 .richrrailsuggestion a,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_bubble_color_5>.b_vList>li a{background-color:var(--smtc-ctrl-input-
background-rest)}#b_results #brsv3.b_mabrs_border_radius_8px .b_vList li a,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_border_radius_8px .richrrailsuggestion a,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_border_radius_8px>.b_vList>li a{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-
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rest)}#b_results      #brsv3.b_mabrs_border_radius_16px      .b_vList      li      a,#b_context
.richrswrapper.b_mabrs_border_radius_16px      .richrswrapper.richrsuggestion      a,#b_context
.b_rrsr.b_mabrs_border_radius_16px>.b_vList>li a{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-ctrl-xlg-
rest))People also search fortologies in power supplypower system topology designbest power
topologiesbuck boost power topologypower topology bridgesDeep dive into Energy Storage DC
Power Supply Topologytopologies in power supplypower system topology designbest power
topologiesbuck boost power topologypower topology bridgesSome results have been
removed.sb_pagP_bp:after{transform-origin:-430px 0}.sb_pagP_bp:hover:after,.sb_pagP_bp:activ
e:after,.sb_pagP_bp:focus:after{transform-origin:-514px      0}.sb_pagN_bp:after{transform-
origin:-430px 0}.sb_pagN_bp:hover:after,.sb_pagN_bp:active:after,.sb_pagN_bp:focus:after{trans
form-origin:-514px 0}.sb_inactP:after,.sb_inactP:hover:after{transform-origin:-598px 0}.b_pag
a{display:block;text-align:center}.b_pag      a.sb_bp{min-width:40px;margin-right:20px;line-
height:42px}.b_pag      a.sb_pagN,.b_pag      a.sb_pagP{border:0;padding:1px}.b_pag
a.sb_pagN_bp,.b_pag      a.sb_pagP_bp{width:40px;height:40px;margin-top:0}.b_pag
a.sb_bp.sb_inactP{min-width:38px}.b_pag      a.sb_pagP_bp.sb_inactP{width:38px}.b_pag
a.b_roths{transform:rotate(180deg)}.b_pag      .sw_prev,.b_pag      .sw_next{margin:2px}@media
screen      and      (forced-colors:active){.sb_pagN:after,.sb_pagP:after{content:""}}li.b_pag
a.sb_pagN,li.b_pag      a.sb_pagP{width:auto}li.b_pag      a.b_roths{transform:rotate(0deg)}.b_pag
.sw_next,.b_pag      .sw_prev{display:block}}z{a:1}Pagination123Next#b_content      #b_context      >
.b_ans{background-color:transparent;}#b_content      #b_results.b_kcwptheme      > li .b_deep      h3
a{color:#B15601;}#b_content      #b_results.b_kcwptheme      > li h2 a{color:#B15601;}#b_content
#b_results.b_kcwpthemeb      > li .b_deep      h3      a:hover{color:#B15601;}#b_content
#b_results.b_kcwpthemeb      > li h2 a:hover{color:#B15601;}#b_context      .kcm-dtab-name-icon
path{fill:#B15601 !important;}#b_context      .l_ecrd_imcolheader a.l_ecrd_txt_lnk p *, #b_context
.spl_logoheader a.l_ecrd_txt_lnk p *{text-decoration:none;}#b_context      .l_ecrd_imcolheader_txt a,
#b_context      .spl_logoheader_ttl      a{text-decoration:none;}#b_results      .lite-entcard-blk
.l_ecrd_simgset{padding:16px      1px;}#b_results>li      .l_ecrd_simgset
a.l_ecrd_rq_bttx{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);}#b_topw      ~      aside
#b_context      .b_ans:first-child      .l_ecrd_nt{margin-top:10px;}*:not(.l_ecrd_hero_ttl)      >      div      >
a.l_ecrd_txt_lnk.l_ecrd_txt_hover:hover,*:not(.l_ecrd_hero_ttl)      >      div      >
a.l_ecrd_item_hover:hover{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);}#b_dark
.l_ecrd_a1_officialsite{border-bottom:1px      solid      var(--brdcol);}#b_dark      .l_ecrd_d3_svg
svg{stroke:#ddd;}#b_dark      .l_ecrd_ftr_txt, .b_dark      .lite-entcard-main      .l_ecrd_ftr_txt a, .b_dark      .lite-
entcard-main      .l_ecrd_ftr_txt      a:visited      {color:#767676;}#b_dark      .l_ecrd_imgpair_svg
svg{stroke:#ddd;}#b_dark      .l_ecrd_mrabt_txt{color:#FAF9F8;}#b_dark
.l_ecrd_txt_gl{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);}#b_dark      .lite-entcard-
blk:not(:last-child):not(.l_ecrd_bkg_bdrls), .b_dark      .lite-entcard-main      >      div:not(:last-child)      >      .lite-
entcard-blk:not(.l_ecrd_bkg_bdrls)      {border-bottom-color:var(--cardsbk);}#b_dark      .lite-entcard-

```



Energy Storage DC Power Supply Topology

```
main{background-color:#f7f7f7;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px #E1E1E1, 0 2px 3px 0 #E1E1E1;}.b_dark
.lite-entcard-main, .b_dark .lite-entcard-main a, .b_dark .lite-entcard-main a:visited
{color:#444;}.b_dark .lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_tabtbl .tfil-active, #bpage.b_drk .lite-
entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_tabtbl .tfil-active{background-color:#F4DAB0 !important;border:1px solid
#F4DAB0 !important;color:#292827 !important;}.b_dark .lite-entcard_9e230
.l_ecrd_hov_thm:hover{background-color:unset;}.b_kcwpthembg{background-color:#FCF8F5
!important;}.kc-dtab-name{background-color:#FCF8F5;border:1px solid #B15601;}.kcm-dtab-
name{background-color:#FCF8F5;color:#B15601;}.l_acf_car[data-wptds-carousel] li[data-wptds-
carousel-item]:has(.l_acf_car_imgset_cont:hover) > .l_acf_car_item .l_acf_car_tim
.l_acf_car_tim_dot,.l_acf_car[data-wptds-carousel] li[data-wptds-carousel-
item]:has(.l_acf_car_imgset_cont:focus) > .l_acf_car_item .l_acf_car_tim
.l_acf_car_tim_dot{background:#B15601;}.l_acf_smry .l_ecrd_webicons >
div{overflow:visible;}.l_acf_smry .l_ecrd_webicons > div > a{display:block;outline-
offset:6px;overflow:hidden;position:relative;z-index:1;}.l_acf_smry .l_ecrd_webicons > div:focus-
within{outline:none;}.l_acf_smry .l_ecrd_webicons a .sp-tpwebicons{border-
radius:50%;overflow:hidden;}.l_ecrd_a1{padding:16px 20px;}.l_ecrd_a1_officialsite{border-
bottom:none;padding:16px 20px;}.l_ecrd_bkg_img{position:absolute;z-
index:-1;}.l_ecrd_d3{padding:16px 20px;}.l_ecrd_d3_fct2{padding-
bottom:16px;}.l_ecrd_d3_fct3{clear:both;}.l_ecrd_d3_fct3 .l_ecrd_imgpair_img{padding-
top:16px;}.l_ecrd_d3_fct_l .l_ecrd_d3_img{float:right;padding-bottom:12px;padding-
left:12px;position:relative;z-index:1;}.l_ecrd_d3_fct_r .l_ecrd_d3_img{float:left;padding-bottom:
12px;padding-right:12px;position:relative;z-
index:1;}.l_ecrd_d3_svg{display:flex;}.l_ecrd_d3_svg svg{height:1px;padding-
bottom:16px;padding-top:16px;stroke:#DDD;stroke-width:2px;width:calc(100%
+
20px);}.l_ecrd_ftr{display:flex;padding:12px
20px;position:relative;}.l_ecrd_ftr_seemore{background:#FFF;border:1px solid;border-
radius:18px;bottom:-16px;font-weight:700;left:0;line-height:18px;margin:auto;padding:4px
16px;position:absolute;right:0;width:fit-content;z-index:1;}.l_ecrd_ftr_txt a,.l_ecrd_ftr_txt
a:visited{text-decoration:underline;}.l_ecrd_ftr_txt,.l_ecrd_ftr_txt a,.l_ecrd_ftr_txt
a:visited,.fdbtext{color:#444;font-size:11px;line-height:15px;}.l_ecrd_ftr_txt.hover_underline
a,.l_ecrd_ftr_txt.hover_underline a:visited{text-decoration:none;}.l_ecrd_ftr_txt.hover_underline a
: hover{text-decoration:underline;}.l_ecrd_hov{min-height:30px;position:fixed;text-
align:left;visibility:hidden;width:233px;}.l_ecrd_hov .l_ecrd_hov_qna .l_ecrd_hov_qna_site_txt{f
ont-size:13px;font-weight:700;line-height:20px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-
space:nowrap;}.l_ecrd_hov.lc_hoverhook{box-shadow:0 4px 12px 0 rgb(0 0 0 /
35%);}.l_ecrd_hov_qna .l_ecrd_txt{font-size:12px;line-
height:16px;position:relative;}.l_ecrd_hov_qna a{text-
decoration:none;}.l_ecrd_hov_qna_site{align-items:center;display:flex;padding:0 12px 12px
```



Energy Storage DC Power Supply Topology

```
12px;}.l_ecrd_hov_qna_site .sp-tpwebicons.SITE{flex-shrink:0;padding:0 8px 0 0;}.l_ecrd_hov_qna_site_fav{border-radius:4px;flex-shrink:0;height:20px;margin-right:8px;overflow:hidden;width:20px;}.l_ecrd_hov_qna_site_top{padding-top:12px;}.l_ecrd_hov_qna_txt{padding:12px;position:relative;}.l_ecrd_hov_qna_txt p{position:relative;}.l_ecrd_imcolheader .l_ecrd_webicon_with_title_txtside{box-shadow:0 1px 4px 1px rgb(0 0 0 / 25%);}.l_ecrd_imcolheader .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_hover{margin-left:-12px;padding-bottom:16px;}.l_ecrd_imcolheader .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_hover .l_ecrd_webicon_with_title_item{box-shadow:0 1px 4px 1px rgb(0 0 0 / 25%);}.l_ecrd_imcolheader .spl_share svg{fill:#B15601;stroke:#B15601;}.l_ecrd_imcolheader.gradient .l_ecrd_webicon_with_title_txtside{box-shadow:0 1px 4px 1px rgb(0 0 0 / 25%);margin-top:-12px;}.l_ecrd_imcolheader.gradient .l_ecrd_webicon_with_title_txtside:hover{box-shadow:0 1px 4px 1px rgb(0 0 0 / 40%);transform:scale(1.10,1.10);transition:all ease-in-out .2s;}.l_ecrd_imcolheader.gradient .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_hover .l_ecrd_webicon_with_title_item{box-shadow:0 1px 4px 1px rgb(0 0 0 / 25%);margin-top:-12px;}.l_ecrd_imcolheader.gradient .spl_share svg{fill:white;stroke:white;}.l_ecrd_img_m{margin-bottom:auto;margin-top:auto;}.l_ecrd_imgpair{align-items:center;display:flex;flex-flow:row wrap;}.l_ecrd_imgpair.l_ecrd_imgpair_f{display:inline-block;width:100%;}.l_ecrd_imgpair.l_ecrd_imgpair_ttop{align-items:start;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_cont{flex-basis:0;flex-grow:1;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_l .l_ecrd_img_f{float:left;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_l .l_ecrd_imgpair_img,html[dir = 'rtl'] .l_ecrd_imgpair_r .l_ecrd_imgpair_img{padding-left:0px;padding-right:12px;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_l .l_ecrd_imgpair_svg svg{margin-right:-20px;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_l .l_ecrd_imgpair_txt{text-align:right;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_l .l_ecrd_tud{float:right;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_r .l_ecrd_imgpair_img,html[dir = 'rtl'] .l_ecrd_imgpair_l .l_ecrd_imgpair_img{padding-left:12px;padding-right:0px;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_r .l_ecrd_imgpair_svg svg{margin-left:-20px;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_r .l_ecrd_imgpair_txt{text-align:left;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_svg{display:flex;padding-bottom:16px;}.l_ecrd_imgpair_svg svg{height:1px;stroke:#DDD;stroke-width:2px;width:calc(100% + 20px);}.l_ecrd_mrabt{display:block;padding:16px 20px 12px 20px;}.l_ecrd_mrabt_txt{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2;color:#111111;display:-webkit-box;font-size:20px;line-height:28px;margin-bottom:4px;overflow:hidden;padding-inline-end:20px;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:normal;word-break:break-word;}.l_ecrd_mttl{display:flex;margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);}.l_ecrd_mttl > div{flex:1 1 auto;}.l_ecrd_mttl > div:last-of-type{flex:0 0 auto;}.l_ecrd_mttl svg{margin-top:-1px;vertical-align:middle;}.l_ecrd_nt{min-height:14px;}.l_ecrd_nt .l_ecrd_nt_imgcolstrip{margin-left:20px;padding-top:16px;}.l_ecrd_nt .l_ecrd_webicons{direction:ltr;margin-left:20px;margin-top:-14px;position:absolute;z-index:2;}.l_ecrd_nt .l_ecrd_webicons + div{padding-top:26px;}.l_ecrd_nt .l_ecrd_webicons > div{box-shadow:0 1px 4px 1px rgb(0 0 0 / 25%);}.l_ecrd_nt .l_ecrd_webicons > div:hover{box-
```



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```
shadow:0 1px 4px 1px rgb(0 0 0 / 40%);transform:scale(1.10,1.10);transition:all ease-in-out
.2s;}.l_ecrd_nt .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_hover{direction:ltr;margin-left:20px;margin-
top:-14px;position:relative;z-index:2;}.l_ecrd_nt .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_hover
.l_ecrd_webicon_with_title_item{box-shadow:0 1px 4px 1px rgb(0 0 0 / 25%);}.l_ecrd_nt
.spl_share{color:#fff;margin-top:-14px;position:absolute;right:20px;}.l_ecrd_nt .spl_share
a{background:rgba(0, 0, 0, .7);border-radius:14px;color:#fff;}.l_ecrd_nt .spl_share
svg{fill:#fff;margin:8px;stroke:#fff;width:12px;}.l_ecrd_poleheader .kc-dtab-name{background-
color:#FFF;border:1px solid #B15601;}.l_ecrd_poleheader .kc-dtab-name-active{background-
color:#FFF;border:1px solid #D1238C;}.l_ecrd_poleheader .kc-dtab-name-active
.l_ecrd_thmtxt{color:#FFF;}.l_ecrd_poleheader.lightbg .l_ecrd_rel{background-color:#FCF8F5;}.
l_ecrd_rq_btntxt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-
caption1-strong);}.l_ecrd_simgset{padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium) var(--mai-
smtc-padding-card-default);}.l_ecrd_simgset .l_ecrd_imgsetgrid_ttl{margin-bottom:var(--smtc-
gap-between-content-medium);}.l_ecrd_simgset .l_ecrd_simgset_item_data{margin-
top:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);}.l_ecrd_simgset .l_ecrd_simgset_item_data > div{-
webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2;display:-webkit-box;overflow:hidden;text-
overflow:ellipsis;}.l_ecrd_simgset a{outline-offset:-1px;}.l_ecrd_simgset li{display:inline-block;
margin-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);overflow:hidden;vertical-
align:top;}.l_ecrd_simgset li .cico{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-
default);}.l_ecrd_simgset li:last-of-type{margin-right:0px;}.l_ecrd_simgset
ul{direction:ltr;}.l_ecrd_simgset.l_ecrd_simgset_circle .l_ecrd_simgset_item_data{text-
align:center;}.l_ecrd_simgset.l_ecrd_simgset_circle li .cico{border-
radius:50%;}.l_ecrd_tmIn_itm:hover .l_ecrd_brdr_thm.l_ecrd_tmIn_bullet{background:#B15601;
}.l_ecrd_tud{float:left;padding-top:8px;}.l_ecrd_tud a,.l_ecrd_tud a:link{color:#001BA0;}.l_ecrd
_txt_gl{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);font:var(--acf-font-
title-1-strong);}.l_ecrd_txt_heros, .l_ecrd_txt_small{font-size:40px;line-height:40px;}.l_ecrd_txt_
hlt{font-size:18px;font-weight:bold;line-
height:24px;}.l_ecrd_txt_Ink.l_ecrd_txt_hover.l_ecrd_hov_hitbox, .l_ecrd_hov_hitbox p{display:i
nline;}.l_ecrd_txt_ttl,.l_ecrd_txt_bld,.l_ecrd_txt_qfttl,.l_ecrd_txt_modttl,.l_ecrd_txt_heroxl,.l_ocr
d_txt_herol,.l_ecrd_txt_herom,.l_ecrd_txt_heros,.l_ecrd_txt_heroxs,.l_ecrd_txt_heroxxs,.l_ecrd_q
fcts_prim,.l_ecrd_bqfcts_txt.lite-entcard-exp-tit h2{font-weight:bold;}.l_ecrd_webicon_module_it
em{border-radius:9999px;flex-shrink:0;height:28px;width:28px;}.l_ecrd_webicon_module_item
>
a{border-radius:9999px;display:inline-block;outline-
offset:2px;overflow:hidden;}.l_ecrd_webicon_module_wrapper:hover .l_ecrd_webicon_module_it
em_title{text-decoration:underline;}.l_ecrd_webicon_txtside{align-
items:center;display:flex;overflow:hidden;}.l_ecrd_webicon_txtside .sp-webicons32
#salookinsidebooksvg{padding:8px;}.l_ecrd_webicons{direction:ltr;display:flex;}.l_ecrd_webico
ns
>
div{border-radius:9999px;flex-shrink:0;margin-
```



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```
right:12px;overflow:hidden;}.l_ecrd_webicons > div:focus-within{outline:auto;}.l_ecrd_webicons
>
    div:last-of-type{margin-right:0;}.l_ecrd_webicons
    a:hover{text-decoration:none;}.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title,
    .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_Single{border-top:1px solid var(--cardsbk);display:flex;padding-bottom:16px;padding-left:20px;padding-top:16px;}.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_A1, .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_Single_A1{display:flex;padding-bottom:16px;padding-left:20px;padding-top:16px;}.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_SingleWrapper{display:inline-flex;}.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_SingleWrapper > a{padding-left:8px;padding-right:8px;}.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_SingleWrapper:hover
.l_ecrd_webicon_module_item{box-shadow:0 1px 4px 1px rgb(0 0 0 / 40%);transform:scale(1.10,1.10);transition:all ease-in-out .2s;}.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_SingleWrapper:hover
.l_ecrd_webicon_txtside{text-decoration:underline;}.lite-entcard-ans > div:last-child .l_ecrd_ftr{margin-bottom:28px;}.lite-entcard-blk{clear:both;position:relative;}.lite-entcard-blk > div:not(.l_ecrd_bkg_img){position:relative;}.lite-entcard-blk:empty{visibility:hidden;}.lite-entcard-blk:not(:first-child){width:100%;}.lite-entcard-blk:not(:last-child):not(.l_ecrd_bkg_bdrls),.lite-entcard-main > div:not(:last-child) > .lite-entcard-blk:not(.l_ecrd_bkg_bdrls){border-bottom:1px solid #DDD;}.lite-entcard-main{border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05), 0 2px 3px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.1);color:#444;font-size:13px;line-height:20px;margin-bottom:4px;width:100%;}.lite-entcard-main .spl_logoheader .spl_trnsths{padding-left:20px;}.lite-entcard-main a,.lite-entcard-main a:visited{color:#444;}.lite-entcard-main a:focus-visible .bsimg{outline-offset:-2px;outline-style:auto;}.lite-entcard-main
p{-webkit-line-clamp:initial;}.lite-entcard-maintop
.l_ecrd_ftr{margin:0 20px 0 -20px;padding:12px 20px 4px 20px;}.lite-entcard-maintop
.l_ecrd_ftr_txt a{text-decoration:none;}.lite-entcard-maintop.l_ecrd_ans_expand .lite-entcard-blk{border-top:1px solid #DDD;}.lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_chart_bar_thm{background:linear-gradient(to bottom, #E39807 0%, #B15601 100%);}.lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_tabtbl .tfile-active{background-color:#B15601 !important;border:1px solid #B15601 !important;}.lite-entcard_9e230
.l_ecrd_bkg_hlt{background-color:#FCF8F5;}.lite-entcard_9e230
.l_ecrd_bkg_txtthlt{background-color:#B15601;}.lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_brdr_thm{border-color:#B15601;}.lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_chart_hbar_thm{background:linear-gradient(to left, #E39807 0%, #B15601 100%);}.lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_headergrad{background:linear-gradient(180deg, hsl(28.97727272727273,100%,45%) 0%, hsl(28.97727272727273,70%,35%) 100%);}.lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_hov .l_ecrd_hov_qna .l_ecrd_hov_qna_site_txt, .lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_txt_hlt, .lite-entcard_9e230 .sp-tpwebicons.sp-symbolicon.SRCH {color:#B15601;}.lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_hov_thm: hover{background-color:#FCF8F5;}.lite-entcard_9e230
.l_ecrd_hov_thmtxt: hover{color:#B15601;}.lite-entcard_9e230
.l_ecrd_thm_fill{fill:#FCF8F5;}.lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_thmtxt, .lite-entcard_9e230
a.l_ecrd_thmtxt, .lite-entcard_9e230 a.l_ecrd_thmtxt:visited{color:#B15601;}.lite-entcard_9e230
.l_ecrd_tthm_fill{fill:#B15601;}.lite-entcard_9e230 .sp-ofsite, .lite-entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_product
```



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```
.spl_stf, .lite-entcard_9e230 .spl_trnsths, .lite-entcard_9e230 .lc_expfact_plus, .lite-entcard_9e230
.b_slidesContainer .seeAll_chev circle, .lite-entcard_9e230 .sp-symbolicon
.gray50_fill{fill:#B15601;}.lite-entcard_9e230 .spl_trnsths a, .lite-entcard_9e230 .spl_trnsths
a:visited{color:#B15601;}.lite-entcard_9e230 div.l_ecrd_largethumbheader{background:linear-
gradient(180deg, hsl(28.97727272727273,100%,45%) 0%, hsl(28.97727272727273,70%,35%)
100%);}.lite-entcard_9e230 div.l_ecrd_thumbheader{background:linear-gradient(180deg,
hsl(28.97727272727273,100%,45%) 0%, hsl(28.97727272727273,70%,35%) 100%);}.lite_acf.lite-
entcard_9e230 .l_ecrd_hov_thm:hover{background-color:#FCF8F5;}.spl-car-tmln-
container:hover .spl-car-tmln-dot{background:#B15601;}.a.ent-dtab-btn{background-
color:var(--AC_ThemeBack2, #FCF8F5);border-color:var(--AC_ThemeFore1,
#B15601);color:var(--AC_ThemeFore1, #B15601);}.a.ent-dtab-btn.active{background-
color:var(--AC_ThemeFore1, #B15601);border-color:var(--AC_ThemeFore1,
#B15601);color:var(--AC_ThemeBack2, #FCF8F5);}.a.ent-dtab-btn.ent-dtab-btn-hipo f-
override.ent-dtab-tabuxv1{background-color:var(--AC_ThemeBack2, #FCF8F5);border-
color:var(--AC_ThemeFore1, #B15601);color:var(--AC_ThemeFore1,
#B15601);fill:var(--AC_ThemeFore1, #B15601);}.a.l_ecrd_txt_lnk{text-
decoration:none;}.a.l_ecrd_txt_lnk:hover *:not(.l_ecrd_txt_nound):not(p){text-
decoration:underline;}div.l_ecrd_imcolheader div.cico{z-index:1;}html[dir='ltr']
.l_ecrd_webicon_module_wrapper, .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_Single{padding-
right:12px;}html[dir='ltr'] .l_ecrd_webicon_module_wrapper,
.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_Single_A1{padding-right:12px;}html[dir='ltr']
.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title > div:last-of-type{padding-right:0;}html[dir='ltr']
.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_A1 > div:last-of-type{padding-right:0;}html[dir='rtl'] .l_ecrd_mtl
svg{transform:scaleX(-1);}html[dir='rtl'] .l_ecrd_simgset ul li{direction:rtl;}html[dir='rtl']
.l_ecrd_tud{float:right;}html[dir='rtl'] .l_ecrd_webicon_module_wrapper{padding-
left:12px;}html[dir='rtl'] .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title,
.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_Single{padding-right:20px;}html[dir='rtl']
.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_A1, .l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_Single_A1{padding-
right:20px;}.l_ecrd_webicon_module_item_title{display:block;font:11px/15px
'Roboto',Helvetica,Sans-Serif;padding-top:4px;text-align:center;}@media only screen and (max-
width:.9px){.l_ecrd_imcolheader.gradient.mimg .spl_share
svg{fill:#B15601;stroke:#B15601;}.l_ecrd_nt .l_ecrd_webicons{margin-top:-10px;}.l_ecrd_nt
.l_ecrd_webicons_with_title_hover{margin-left:9px;margin-top:-12px;}.l_ecrd_nt .spl_share
span{display:none;}.l_ecrd_webicons > div{margin-right:8px;}.lite-entcard-main
.l_ecrd_txt_herol{font-size:40px;line-height:40px;}.lite-entcard-main .l_ecrd_txt_herom{font-
size:30px;line-height:30px;}.lite-entcard-main .l_ecrd_txt_heros{font-size:28px;line-
height:28px;}.lite-entcard-main .l_ecrd_txt_heroxl{font-size:50px;line-height:50px;}.lite-entcard-
main .l_ecrd_txt_heroxs{font-size:24px;line-height:24px;}.lite-entcard-main
```



Energy Storage DC Power Supply Topology

```
.l_ecrd_txt_heroxxs{font-size:20px;line-height:1.6px;}#b_context .l_ecrd_simgset li:nth-of-type(3){margin-right:0px;}#b_context .l_ecrd_simgset li:nth-of-type(4){display:none;}@media only screen and (max-width:.9px){.l_ecrd_webicon_module_wrapper:nth-of-type(n+5){display:none;}}@media only screen and (max-width:.9px){.l_ecrd_txt_heros{font-size:30px;line-height:30px;}#b_context .l_ecrd_simgset li:nth-of-type(4){margin-right:0px;}#b_context .l_ecrd_simgset li:nth-of-type(5){display:none;}}@media only screen and (max-width:.9px) and (min-width:1269px){.l_ecrd_nt .l_ecrd_webicons{margin-top:-12px;}}@media only screen and (max-width:.9px) and (min-width:1275px){.l_ecrd_webicon_module_wrapper:nth-of-type(n+6){display:none;}}@media screen and (forced-colors:active){.b_wpTabsWrapper .ent-dtab-content a.ent-dtab-btn.active{background:Highlight;color:HighlightText;forced-color-adjust:none;}}.entityPreview{position:fixed;width:300px;border:1px solid #ddd;background:#fff;border-radius:8px;box-shadow:0 4px 12px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.1);z-index:6}a.entityPreview{text-decoration:none}a.entityPreview:active{background-color:#ecec} .epv_caption{width:196px;position:absolute} .epv_data .cico{margin-right:12px} .epv_data .cico,.epv_caption{display:inline-block} .epv_data img{border-radius:6px} a.entityPreview .epv_data{padding:16px;min-height:30px} .epv_content{height:100%} .epv_head{margin-bottom:12px} .epv_data .epv_desc{color:#444;line-height:1.8px} .epv_title{font-size:16px;line-height:20px;padding-bottom:4px;color:#111} .epv_Summary,.epv_subTitle{color:#666} #epvRup,#epvLup{top:-10px} #epvRdown,#epvLdown{bottom:-20px} #epvLup,#epvLdown{left:20px} #epvRup,#epvRdown{right:20px} #epvRup,#epvRdown,#epvLup polyline,#epvLdown polyline{fill:#fff;stroke:#ddd;stroke-width:1px} .epv_content .b_icRatings.b_icRat_2{justify-content:space-around} .epv_content .b_icRatings{margin-bottom:8px;color:#111;text-align:center;padding:0;display:-webkit-box;display:-moz-box;display:-ms-flexbox;display:-webkit-flex;display:flex;justify-content:space-between} .epv_content .b_icRatings .b_imagePair>div:last-child{display:inline-block;font-weight:normal;vertical-align:top} .epv_content .b_icRatings .cico{margin-right:8px;padding-right:0;border-radius:0} .epv_content td:nth-child(2){color:#111;font-weight:bold} .epv_content td{padding:0;color:#666} .epv_content tr:not(:last-child) td{padding-bottom:4px} .epv_comp{margin-bottom:12px} .epv_relation{color:#444;padding-bottom:10px;border-bottom:1px solid #ecec;margin-bottom:10px;line-height:1.8px} .spl_logobg{position:absolute;width:100%;height:100%;left:0;top:0;z-index:-1} .spl_logoheader{padding-bottom:16px} .spl_logoheader_txt{padding:16px 20px 0} .spl_logoheader_desc{padding:16px 20px 0} .spl_logoheader_site{padding:8px 20px 0} .spl_logoheader_ttl{padding-bottom:4px} .spl_logoheader_sbttl{padding-bottom:8px} .spl_logoheader .spl_claimstat{margin:0;z-index:1} .spl_logoheader_img{position:relative} .spl_logoheader .cico{border:10px solid #f8f8f8;background-color:#f8f8f8;box-shadow:0 2px 3px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 0 0 1px
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Energy Storage DC Power Supply Topology

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rgba(0,0,0,.05);transition:all ease-in-out .2s}.spl_logoheader .cico:hover{box-shadow:0 2px 3px 0
rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 2px 4px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.14);transform:scale(1.08,1.08)}.spl_logoheader_txt
a,.spl_logoheader_txt a:visited{color:var(--primgtxt)}.spl_logoheader_txt.hdgrd{position:relative;c
olor:#fff;z-index:0}.spl_logoheader_txt.hdgrd .spl_logoheader_ttl span{color:#fff}#b_content
.b_ans .spl_logoheader_txt.hdgrd .spl_logoheader_sbttl{color:#fff}.spl_logoheader_txt.hdgrd
a,.spl_logoheader_txt.hdgrd a:visited,#bpage .spl_logoheader_txt.hdgrd a,#bpage
.spl_logoheader_txt.hdgrd a:visited,#bpage.b_drk .spl_logoheader_txt a,#bpage.b_drk
.spl_logoheader_txt a:visited{color:#fff}.spl_logoheader_txt.hdgrd .spl_claimstat a,#bpage.b_drk
.spl_logoheader_txt.hdgrd .spl_claimstat a{color:#fff;fill:#fff}.spl_logoheader.smcsqr .spl_logohe
ader_img{border-top-left-radius:6px;border-top-right-radius:6px;text-
align:center}.spl_logoheader.smcsqr .cico{display:inline-flex;margin-top:-24px;margin-
bottom:16px}.spl_logoheader.smccrc .spl_logoheader_img{border-top-left-radius:6px;border-top-
right-radius:6px;text-align:center;height:92px}.spl_logoheader.smccrc .cico{display:inline-
flex;margin-top:-18px;border-radius:100%}.spl_logoheader.smrsqr .spl_logoheader_img{float:right;
padding-right:24px;margin-top:-32px;z-index:1}.spl_logoheader.smrsqr
.spl_logoheader_txt{padding-bottom:16px}@media only screen and (max-
width:.9px){.spl_logoheader.smrsqr .spl_logoheader_img{padding-right:12px}}@media only
screen and (max-width:.9px){.spl_logoheader.smrsqr .spl_logoheader_img{padding-
right:16px;margin-top:12px}.spl_logoheader.smrsqr .cico{border-
width:5px}}.spl_logoheader.smrcrc .spl_logoheader_img{float:right;padding-right:15px;z-
index:1}.spl_logoheader.smrcrc .cico{border-radius:100%}.spl_logoheader.smrcrc
.spl_logoheader_txt{padding-bottom:16px}@media only screen and (max-
width:.9px){.spl_logoheader.smrcrc .spl_logoheader_img{padding-right:16px;margin-
top:12px}.spl_logoheader.smrcrc .cico{border-width:5px}}.spl_logoheader.bgrcrc .spl_logoheade
r_img{text-align:right;padding-right:15px;height:97px;z-index:0}.spl_logoheader.bgrcrc
.cico{float:right;margin-top:24px;border-radius:100%}@media only screen and (max-
width:.9px){.spl_logoheader.bgrcrc .spl_logoheader_img{height:66px}.spl_logoheader.bgrcrc
.cico{margin-top:31px}}.res61804214 {line-height:0;}@media only screen and (max-
width:1274px){.res61804214,.res61804214 img{height:64px;width:64px;}}@media only screen
and (min-width:1275px) and (max-width:1362px){.res61804214,.res61804214
img{height:102px;width:102px;}}@media only screen and (min-
width:1363px){.res61804214,.res61804214 img{height:102px;width:102px;}}.sp-webicons20{wi
dth:20px;height:20px}.sp-webicons24{width:24px;height:24px}.sp-webicons28{width:28px;heig
ht:28px}.sp-webicons32{width:32px;height:32px}.sp-webicons40{width:40px;height:40px}.sp-of
site{display:block}.sp-webicons20.SITE{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons20.PHNE{padding-
right:8px}.sp-webicons20 TO{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons20.SRCH{padding-right:8px}.sp-
webicons24.SITE{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons24.PHNE{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons24
TO{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons24.SRCH{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons28.SITE{padding-
```



Energy Storage DC Power Supply Topology

right:8px}.sp-webicons28.PHNE{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons28 TO{padding-right:8px}.sp-w
ebicons28.SRCH{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons32.SITE{padding-right:8px}.sp-
webicons32.PHNE{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons32 TO{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons32.SR
CH{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons40.SITE{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons40.PHNE{padding-
right:8px}.sp-webicons40 TO{padding-right:8px}.sp-webicons40.SRCH{padding-
right:8px}.lc_hoverhook{position:fixed;border:1px solid #ddd;border-radius:8px;box-shadow:0
4px 12px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.1);z-index:6;background-color:#fff}.lc_hoverhook_vis{visibility:visible}.l
c_hoverhook_hid{visibility:hidden}.lc_hoverhook_trc,.lc_hoverhook_tlc{top:-10px}.lc_hoverhoo
k_brc,.lc_hoverhook_blc{bottom:-20px}.lc_hoverhook_tlc,.lc_hoverhook_blc{left:20px}.lc_hove
rhook_trc,.lc_hoverhook_brc{right:20px}.lc_hoverhook_trc,.lc_hoverhook_tlc,.lc_hoverhook_brc,
.lc_hoverhook_blc{position:absolute;width:20px;height:20px}.lc_hoverhook_trc
polyline,.lc_hoverhook_brc polyline,.lc_hoverhook_tlc polyline,.lc_hoverhook_blc
polyline{fill:#fff;stroke:#ddd;stroke-width:1px}.lite-entcard-main{box-shadow:0 0 0 1px
rgba(0,0,0,.05)!important}9e230869-ba65-bdbb-fd2f-da2ef92bdd14Energy storageChoosing the
right DC/DC converter for your energy storage designVEHICLE V2G needs "Bi-Directional"
Power Flow. Ability to change direction of power transfer quickly. High efficiency >97% (End
to End) at power levels up to 22KW. SMPS Power Supply Topologies: Comparison and
SelectionSwitch mode power supply (SMPS) circuits contain networks of energy storage inductors
and capacitors as well as power handling transistors and rectifiers. Their particular configuration is
[010] The Nine Most Useful Power Topologies At the beginning of modern power supply design,
about thirty years ago, there were a handful of topologies that served the industry well. In the
1980s, an explosion of research into new and Bi-directional AC/DC Solution for Energy
StorageOften combined with solar or wind power Bidirectional AC-DC converter and
bidirectional DC-DC converter to control energy flow Topological Advances in Isolated DC-DC
Converters: HighGiven the growing proliferation of RES-based energy generation systems, this
review paper presents an overview of the most critical and up-to-date topologies for Investigation
into High Power Converter TopologiesAs NASA pursues ambitious high-voltage, high-power
space and aeronautics missions, there is a need to identify converter technologies that enable these
missions Exploring Topologies: DC Power Supply Design BasicsWhile power supply design will
depend on multiple factors unrelated to electrical performance like cost, availability, or package
size, the heart of this analysis will focus on the DC-DC Power Conversion Topologies for Battery
Energy Storage Download this white paper to learn important features of modern power
conversion systems for battery energy storage systems (BESS) and common DC-DC circuit
topologies Energy storage dc dc topology This paper develops a power management strategy
(PMS) that improves the power quality in a hybrid AC/DC microgrid with an energy storage
system (ESS) applying a modified interlinking Choosing the right DC/DC converter for your
energy storage designVEHICLE V2G needs "Bi-Directional" Power Flow. Ability to change
direction of power transfer quickly. High efficiency >97% (End to End) at power levels up to



Energy Storage DC Power Supply Topology

22KW. Energy storage dc dc topology This paper develops a power management strategy (PMS) that improves the power quality in a hybrid AC/DC microgrid with an energy storage system (ESS) applying a modified interlinking

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