



## How to communicate with 5G without using base stations

What is a 5G base station? In 5G, base stations are known as gNB, where the "g" stands for next Generation. The Mobile Core is a bundle of functionality (conventionally packaged as one or more devices) that serves several purposes. Provides Internet (IP) connectivity for both data and voice services. Ensures this connectivity fulfills the promised QoS requirements. What is 5G New Radio (NR)? Networks have always been hierarchical in nature. Devices have connected to and communicated with one or more base stations ever since the birth of cellular communications. However, new technology enablers in 5G New Radio (NR) will allow devices to connect directly to one another using a technique called sidelink communications. What is D2D communication in 5G? 5G will not only be an evolution of the current network generation, 5G can be a revolution in the information and communication technology field with innovative network features. D2D communication in 5G refers to a paradigm where devices communicate directly with each other without routing data paths through the network infrastructure.

2. How many tunnels does 5G support? Figure 9 shows just two (one for voice and one for data), and while in practice 4G was limited to just two, 5G aspires to support many such tunnels as part of a generalized network slicing mechanism. Figure 9. Base station establishes one or more tunnels between each UE and the Mobile Core's User Plane (known in 3GPP terms as PDU session). Does 5G support mobility? This is a limitation of 4G that 5G has ambitions to correct as part of its support for network slicing. Support for mobility can now be understood as the process of re-executing one or more of the steps shown in Figure 13 as the UE moves throughout the RAN. Will 5G replace Bluetooth? Gaming and entertainment services with AR/VR can also take advantage of sidelink, as will body networks, using direct 5G connections to replace the Bluetooth and eventually Wi-Fi links that currently connect these devices. The result could be a revolutionary change in the communication architecture for many consumer devices.

SNI5GECT: Sniffing and Injecting 5G Traffic Without Rogue Base I had previously written about how 5G connections are established over here, hence I will be diving directly into the SNI5GECT framework. In this diary, I will briefly provide 17 Off-Grid Communication Options [From High-Tech to Low-Tech!] Security boffins have released an open source tool for poking holes in 5G mobile networks, claiming it can do up- and downlink sniffing and a novel connection downgrade attack - plus "other serious exploits"

What is Device-to-Device communication in 5G, Device-to-Device (D2D) communication in 5G refers to the capability for mobile devices to communicate directly with each other without the need for an intermediate network infrastructure, such as a base station. Editorial: Device-to-Device Communication in 5G Networks in the design structure of current cellular networks. This is indeed at the core for device-centric communication, leading to different mobile base station density, micro-clouds on base station. 5G Communication Without Base Station | PDF The document discusses scenarios for 5G communication without a base station, highlighting Device-to-Device Communication (D2D), Relay Mode, and Private Networks/Ad-Hoc Mesh. Sidelink: Unlocking the full potential of device Sidelink is the new communication paradigm in which cellular devices are able to communicate without relaying their data via the network. That means



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