



## Small flow battery device

Scientists reveal new battery breakthrough that Federal scientists have developed a miniaturized battery as part of a materials analysis project that they think can garner big results for energy storage. Mini Flow Battery Speeds Energy Storage Research With a goal to speed the time to discovery of new grid energy storage technology, the team designed a compact, high-efficiency flow battery test system that requires an order of magnitude less starting Scientists shrink flow battery to card-size for faster Researchers at the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL) have designed a playing card-sized mini-flow battery aimed at accelerating the pace of discovery of new materials for energy Sub-Scale Flow-Battery Prototyping System According to PNNL, their redesigned mini flow cell closely mimics the internal structure of a traditional flow cell, scaled down by a factor of 5. But, despite its smaller size, the mini flow Flow batteries for grid-scale energy storage Flow Batteries: Design and Operation Benefits and Challenges The State of The Art: Vanadium Beyond Vanadium Techno-Economic Modeling as A Guide Finite-Lifetime Materials Infinite-Lifetime Species Time Is of The Essence A flow battery contains two substances that undergo electrochemical reactions in which electrons are transferred from one to the other. When the battery is being charged, the transfer of electrons forces the two substances into a state that's "less energetically favorable" as it stores extra energy. (Think of a ball being pushed u See more on energy.mit #b\_content .b\_imgansacf .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf\_head span{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-title2)}.iacfm .iacf\_head{display:flex;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small);text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);box-sizing:border-box;margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}.iacfm .iacf\_head span{flex:1 1 0;white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);font:var(--acf-font-title-1-strong)}.iacfm .iacf\_head div{display:flex;height:22px;width:22px;justify-content:center;align-items:center;transition:background 300ms ease-out;margin-right:-3px;border-radius:var(--main-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-default);overflow:hidden}.iacfm .iacf\_chv{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}[dir='rtl'] .iacfm .iacf\_head svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}.rel\_ent\_w{margin:4px 0 9px}.rel\_ent\_w.rel\_ent\_crs{margin:6px 0 16px}.b\_top .rel\_ent\_w{margin-top:-4px}.b\_top .rel\_ent\_w.rel\_ent\_crs{margin-top:0}.b\_mm\_swipable .rel\_ent\_w{margin:4px 0 20px}.b\_rich .rel\_ent\_w{margin:-3px -16px 8px}.rel\_ent\_w.rel\_ent\_scr:not(.rel\_ent\_crs){height:50px;overflow:hidden}.rel\_ent\_c{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;padding-left:1px;height:50px}.aqptmt:not(.rel\_ent\_crs).rel\_ent\_c{display:flex}.rel\_ent\_wp .rel\_ent\_c{white-space:initial}.rel\_ent\_scr .rel\_ent\_c{overflow-y:hidden;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch;overflow-x:auto}.rel\_ent\_scr:not(.rel\_ent\_crs).rel\_ent\_c{padding-bottom:12px}.b\_mm\_swipable .rel\_ent\_c{padding-left:10px;margin-top:-2px;margin-bottom:4px}.b\_rich .rel\_ent\_c{padding-left:15px}.rel\_ent\_w.rel\_ent\_crs.slide,.rel\_ent\_w.rel\_ent\_crs.slide:hover{width:auto;height:42px;border-radius:20px!important;box-shadow:none!important;overflow:visible}a.rel\_ent{display:inline-block;padding:0 16px 0 12px;margin:4px 8px 4px 0;border-radius:20px;border:1px solid #ddd;text-decoration:none;overfl



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```
ow:hidden;height:40px;max-width:80vw}:not(#lgVidAnsContainer)>.aqptmt .rel_ent_c
a.rel_ent{overflow:initial;display:flex}.slide a.rel_ent{margin:0;box-shadow:none}.b_slidebar
.slide .rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent>img{display:inline-block;vertical-
align:middle;margin:2px 8px 2px -10px;border-radius:50%;background:#f7f7f7;flex-shrink:0}.rel
_ent_tw{vertical-align:middle;font-size:12px;color:#444;line-height:16px;height:100%;float:right;
display:table}.rel_ent_t{display:table-cell;vertical-align:middle;align-
content:center}.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw
.rel_ent_t{overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent
_tw{display:flex;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;align-items:center;white-
space:nowrap}.rel_ent_w:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_t strong{display:inline-block;font-
weight:normal}#b_results phead .b_attribution{padding-bottom:8px}.iaplanner
.b_moreLink{margin-top:11px}.iaplanner.iarnd .b_moreLink{margin-top:3px}.b_ans .b_rich
pserp.b_mBMargin{padding:0;border-top:0}.b_ans #vidans2 .b_rich .rel_ent_w{margin:6px 0
16px}.aqptmt a.rel_ent{border-color:#106ebe}.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.spl2)
.rel_ent_tw .rel_ent_t{font-size:16px}.b_overlay .btn.rounded{position:absolute;cursor:pointer;z-i
ndex:1;-moz-user-select:none;-khtml-user-select:none;-webkit-user-select:none;-o-user-
select:none;-ms-user-select:none;user-select:none}.b_overlay .btn.rounded,.b_overlay
.btn.rounded .bg,.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr,.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr>div,.b_overlay
.btn.rounded .vcac>div{border-radius:50%}.b_overlay .btn.rounded .vcac{height:0}.b_overlay
.btn.rounded{height:32px;width:32px;top:50%;margin-top:-16px}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
.bg,.b_overlay .btn.rounded:hover .bg{opacity:0}.b_overlay .btn.rtl.rounded
.cr{direction:ltr}.b_overlay .btn.hidden.rounded .cr,.b_overlay .btn.disabled.rounded
.cr{visibility:hidden}.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr>div{border:1px solid #ecec;box-shadow:0 2px
3px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.1);height:30px;width:30px;overflow:hidden;background-
image:none;background-color:#fff}.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr>div:hover{box-shadow:0 2px 4px
1px rgba(0,0,0,.14)}.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr>div:after{bottom:5px;background-
color:#fff;transform-origin:-430px 0;display:inline-
block;transform:scale(.5);position:relative}.b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr>div:hover:after{transform-
origin:-514px 0}.b_overlay .btn.ltr.rounded .cr>div:after{right:5px}.b_overlay .btn.rtl.rounded
.cr>div:after{left:5px}.b_overlay .btn.prev.ltr.rounded .cr,.b_overlay .btn.next.rtl.rounded
.cr{transform:scaleX(-1)}body .b_overlay .btn.rounded.next{right:-12px}body .b_overlay
.btn.rounded.prev{left:-13px}.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.prev.ltr.rounded
.cr>div,.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.next.rtl.rounded
.cr>div{transform:unset}.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.rounded .cr>div{background-
position:0;border:unset}.ra_car_container .b_overlay .btn.rounded
.cr>div:after{content:unset}@media screen and (forced-colors:active){.b_overlay
.btn.rounded.hidden *,.b_overlay .btn.rounded.disabled *{background:none}.b_overlay
.btn.rounded.hidden,.b_overlay .btn.rounded.disabled{background:none}}.b_overlay .btn.rounded
```



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```
.cr>div:after{content:url(/rp/EX_mgILPdYtFnI-37m1pZn5YKII.png)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit .imgInfo{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit a{text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-
hover)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit .imgInfo{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-
body3)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]>div[data-wptds-carousel-
scroll-container]{padding-bottom:52px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit{box-
sizing:initial;padding-bottom:52px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit .imgInfo{text-overflow:e
llipsis;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;align-
self:stretch;padding:0 var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);overflow:hidden}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfimgc{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .salink,#b_content .acfImgAns .iasalink{text-align:center;display:block;padding-
bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#b_content .acfImgAns .iasabt,#b_content
.acfImgAns .iaExp_chevron{height:initial;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-circular);background:v
ar(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);display:inline-block;position:relative;top:0;box-
shadow:initial}#b_content .acfImgAns .iasatxt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);c
olor:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-rest);padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-
small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small);display:flex;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-
small);justify-content:center;align-items:center}#b_content .acfImgAns .salink::before,#b_content
.acfImgAns .iasalink::before{border-bottom:1px solid var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-
rest);width:100%;display:block;content:"";top:18px;position:relative}#b_content .acfImgAns
.svg{vertical-align:top}#b_content .acfImgAns .svgpath{fill:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-
brand-rest)}#b_content .acfImgAns .iachevron,#b_content .acfImgAns
.svgicon{width:12px;height:12px;margin-left:0;position:relative;top:0}html[dir=rtl] #b_content
.acfImgAns .iachevron,html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns
.svgicon{transform:scaleX(-1)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w a.rel_ent{border:1px solid
var(--acf-stroke-neutral-decorative)}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head{text-decoration-
color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover)}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head span,#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head svg{color:var(--smtc-foreground-
content-neutral-primary);forced-color-adjust:auto}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_plan
.cico{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_plan .cico
img{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf{overflow:visible;padding:0}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-
carousel]{margin:0;padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-controls]{--wptds-carousel-
control-opacity:1}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-
carousel]>div{padding:0}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-
direction="end"]{margin-right:-22px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"] svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-
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```
wptds-carousel] [data-direction="start"]{margin-left:-22px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-direction="start"] svg{transform:scaleX(1)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] button{background:var(--smtc-background-card-
on-primary-default-rest);box-shadow:var(--acf-elevation-3);width:36px;border-radius:var(--smtc-
corner-ctrl-lg-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
button:hover{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] button:active{background:var(--smtc-background-
card-on-primary-default-pressed)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
button svg{transition:initial}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] button
svg path{fill:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);forced-color-
adjust:auto}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit{position:absolute}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacfimgc{margin:auto}#b_content .b_ans.b_imgansacf{padding:0!important}#b_content
.b_ans.b_top.b_imgansacf{background-color:initial!important}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head{gap:0;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium) 0;display:flex;align-
items:center;box-sizing:border-box}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover{text-
decoration:none}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover span{text-
decoration:underline}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover
.iacf_chv{background:initial}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head div{display:flex;align-
items:center;transition:background 300ms ease-out;margin-right:-3px;border-radius:var(--smtc-cor-
ner-ctrl-rest);overflow:hidden;color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-
alt)}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head span{width:initial;flex:none;font:var(--bing-smtc-
-text-global-subtitle1-strong);padding-inline-start:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);max-
width:90%;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden}#b_content .acfImgAns
.iaheader .iacf_head .iacf_chv{width:22px;justify-content:center;height:22px}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w{margin-top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.b_slideexp{margin:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .btn.rounded{top:initial;margin-
top:1px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .btn.next{right:-14px}#b_content .acfImgAns
.rel_ent_w .cr>div{width:36px;height:38px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest);backgrou-
nd:var(--bing-smtc-background-container);box-shadow:var(--acf-
elevation-3);border:initial}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .cr>div:after{margin-inline-
start:2px;top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_viewport{padding-top:0;margin-
left:0;padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_viewport .slide{height:38px;margin-
left:0;margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.rel_ent_w a.rel_ent{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-circular);background:var(--smtc-background-
card-on-primary-default-rest);padding-left:0;height:38px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
a.rel_ent:hover{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w a.rel_ent:active{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-
default-pressed)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .cico{margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
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```
xx-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_tw{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_c{padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_slidebar{padding-inline-
start:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .rel_ent_c .rel_ent:f
irst-child{margin-inline-start:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);align-
items:center}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"]{transform:scaleX(-1)}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns .iacf_crsl[data-
wptds-carousel] [data-direction="start"]{transform:scaleX(-1)}.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus
.isp_imgcont img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus .iacfimgc img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus
.iacf_smol{outline:3px dotted #1aebff;outline-offset:-5px}.iacfm .iacfmit
.cico{position:relative}.iacfm .iacfmit .cico::after{content:"";position:absolute;left:0;top:0;width:1
00%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.03)}.gs_card .iacfmit img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit
img,.b_acf_card .iacfmit img{transition:transform .3s ease-out}.gs_card .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc
img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img,.b_acf_card .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img{trans
form:scale(1.1)}.iacfic{position:relative;height:100%;width:100%;background:#fff;overflow:hidd
en;border-radius:inherit}.iacf_plan{position:relative}.iacfmit
.mimg{width:100%;height:100%;position:relative}.iacfic .iacfmit{position:absolute}.iacfic
.iacfmit .cico{border-radius:0}.b_wpt_container .mgrid .wptSld lSpan6.expand .b_wpt_bl
lSpan5.has(.iacf_plan){width:536px;flex:unset}.b_wpt_container.wpt_dynmag .mgrid .wptSld.exp
and{flex:unset}.iacfca{padding:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);box-sizing:border-
box;overflow:hidden;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest)}.iacfca .iacf_crsl
.iacfmit{overflow:hidden;position:relative}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit .cico{overflow:hidden;border-
radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-default);min-width:100%}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit
img{border-radius:inherit;transition:transform 300ms ease-out;width:100%;object-
fit:cover}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit:hover img{transform:scale(1.1)}.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus,.iacfca
.iacfmit a:focus img{outline:0}.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus .cico::after{border-radius:inherit;box-
shadow:inset 0 0 0 3px var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-primary-alt-rest);outline:2px solid
var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);outline-offset:-2px}.iacfca [data-wptds-
carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]{margin:0 calc(-1*var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-
default));height:auto}.iacfca [data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"] [data-
wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{padding:0 var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}.iacfca [data-
wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"] [data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]
ol{width:fit-content;align-items:center}.iacfca [data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-
carousel-control][data-direction="end"]{margin-right:24px}.iacfca [data-wptds-carousel][data-
default] [data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]{margin-left:24px}.iacfca
.iacf_pag{position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:50%;transform:translate(-50%,0)}.cards.large
```



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```
.iacfca{height:200px}[dir='rtl'] .iacfca .iacf_pag{transform:translate(50%,0)}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control]{background:var(--bing-smtc-
background-ctrl-neutral-rest);border:0;height:56px;width:16px;transition:width .3s;background
.3s;color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-
carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control] svg{transition:transform .3s}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-
wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover{width:24px;background:var(--smtc-
background-ctrl-neutral-hover)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-
control] path{fill:currentColor}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-
direction="start"]{border-radius:0 8px 8px 0;margin-left:16px}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-
carousel] ol [data-direction="start"] svg{transform:scale(.7)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-
carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]:hover svg{transform:scale(1)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-
wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"]{border-radius:8px 0 0 8px;margin-
right:16px}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"]
svg{transform:scale(-.7)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-
direction="end"]:hover svg{transform:scale(-1)}.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-
carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control],.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-
wptds-carousel-control]{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-
rest);color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest)}.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb .iacf_crsl[data-
wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control] path,.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-
carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control] path{fill:currentColor}.iacfca .iacf_colg_crsl [data-wptds-
carousel-list]{width:fit-content}.iacfca .iacf_colg_crsl .iacfmit{position:absolute}.iacfca
.iacf_colg_crsl .cico{border-radius:0}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsl){height:100%;width:
100%;padding:0;overflow:hidden;border-radius:inherit}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsl)
.iacfmit{border-radius:0}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsl) [data-wptds-carousel][data-
default] [data-wptds-carousel-controls]{inline-size:calc(100% + var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)
- var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)*2);transform:translateX(calc(0rem + var(--mai-smtc-
padding-card-default) - (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2))) translateY(-50%)}[data-wptds-car
ousel][data-default],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]::before,[data-wptds-carousel][data-
default]::after,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] *,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
*::before,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] *::after{box-sizing:border-box;margin:0;padding:0}[
data-wptds-carousel][data-default][hidden],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [hidden]{display:n
one}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-visually-hidden],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-visually-hidden]{block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);inline-size:.0625rem;margi
n:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]{--
wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-
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```



## Small flow battery device

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clip;scroll-behavior:smooth;block-size:100%;-ms-overflow-style:none;scrollbar-width:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]::-webkit-scrollbar{display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible{outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-color;outline-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-list]{display:flex;gap:.5rem;list-style:none;block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-list]>*[flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0][data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-list]>:not([data-wptds-carousel-item]){display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-item]{block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-item]>*[block-size:100%][data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-item]>img{display:block;inline-size:auto}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-controls]{list-style:none;position:absolute;inline-size:calc(100% + var(--wptds-carousel-control-size));inset-block-start:50%;transform:translateX(calc(0rem - (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2))) translateY(-50%);display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:space-between;pointer-events:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-controls]>*[flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0][data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-control]{cursor:pointer;inline-size:var(--wptds-carousel-control-size);aspect-ratio:1;display:grid;place-content:center;border-radius:50%;background-color:var(--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color);border:.0625rem solid var(--wptds-carousel-control-border-color);box-shadow:var(--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow);color:var(--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color);opacity:var(--wptds-carousel-control-opacity);pointer-events:all}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-control]:active{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#767676}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible{outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-color;outline-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-control] *{pointer-events:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-control]>svg{display:block}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]>svg{transform:scaleX(1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]>svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-control][aria-disabled="true"]{visibility:hidden;cursor:not-allowed}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-announce]{block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);inline-size:.0625rem;margin:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-variant="Normal"],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]{--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="N
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## Small flow battery device

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## Small flow battery device

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## Small flow battery device

requires an order of magnitude less. Smaller, Cheaper Flow Batteries Created Existing flow battery technologies are too expensive for practical application, but researchers have now developed a more compact flow battery cell configuration that reduces the size of the cell by 75%, Advancements in Mini Flow Battery Technology Accelerate This system scales down the traditional flow battery design by a factor of five, creating a mini flow cell that mimics the internal architecture of its larger counterpart while significantly reducing the amount of precursor. Scientists reveal new battery breakthrough that could change Federal scientists have developed a miniaturized battery as part of a materials analysis project that they think can garner big results for energy storage. Mini Flow Battery Speeds Energy Storage Research With a goal to speed the time to discovery of new grid energy storage technology, the team designed a compact, high-efficiency flow battery test system that requires an order of Scientists shrink flow battery to card-size for faster energy storage Researchers at the Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL) have designed a playing card-sized mini-flow battery aimed at accelerating the pace of discovery of new Sub-Scale Flow-Battery Prototyping System Speeds Energy According to PNNL, their redesigned mini flow cell closely mimics the internal structure of a traditional flow cell, scaled down by a factor of 5. But, despite its smaller size, the Flow batteries for grid-scale energy storage A promising technology for performing that task is the flow battery, an electrochemical device that can store hundreds of megawatt-hours of energy--enough to keep Flow batteries, the forgotten energy storage device Flow-battery makers say their technology--and not lithium ion--should be the first choice for capturing excess renewable energy and returning it when the sun is not out and the wind is not Mini flow battery speeds energy storage research With a goal to speed the time to discovery of new grid energy storage technology, the team designed a compact, high-efficiency flow battery test system that requires an order of Smaller, Cheaper Flow Batteries Created Existing flow battery technologies are too expensive for practical application, but researchers have now developed a more compact flow battery cell configuration that reduces Advancements in Mini Flow Battery Technology Accelerate This system scales down the traditional flow battery design by a factor of five, creating a mini flow cell that mimics the internal architecture of its larger counterpart while Scientists reveal new battery breakthrough that could change Federal scientists have developed a miniaturized battery as part of a materials analysis project that they think can garner big results for energy storage. Advancements in Mini Flow Battery Technology Accelerate This system scales down the traditional flow battery design by a factor of five, creating a mini flow cell that mimics the internal architecture of its larger counterpart while

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